

# Characterization of tame pairs $(X, Y)$ for power series spaces

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## Abstract:

Let  $X, Y$  be Fréchet spaces with the sequences  $(\|\cdot\|_n)_n, (|\cdot|_n)_n$  of seminorms defining their topologies. It is well known that for every operator  $T \in L(X, Y)$  there exists a nondecreasing function  $\sigma : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  such that

$$|Tx|_k \leq C_k \|x\|_{\sigma(k)}. \quad (1)$$

We ask whether there exists a 'universal' function  $\psi : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  suitable in (1) for every operator  $T$  at least for big  $k$ . In such a case  $(X, Y)$  is called a tame pair and if  $X = Y$  then  $X$  is a tame space. These spaces appeared in a paper of Vogt and Dubinsky [1], where it is proved that in a tame power series space of infinite type every complemented subspace has a basis. This solves the problem of Pełczyński in such spaces and gives a motivation to investigate tame spaces.

We characterize tame pairs  $(X, Y)$  where at least one of the spaces is a power series space (e.g. the space of holomorphic functions  $H(\mathbb{D}^n), H(\mathbb{C}^n)$  or the Schwartz space  $\mathcal{S}$  of rapidly decreasing functions). For instance, we show that if  $X$  or  $Y = H(\mathbb{C}^n)$  then the pair  $(X, Y)$  is tame if and only if every operator  $T \in L(X, Y)$  maps some 0-neighbourhood into a bounded set.

## References

- [1] E. Dubinsky, D. Vogt, *Complemented subspaces in tame power series spaces*, Studia Math. 93 (1989), 71–85.